PART 4 Questions 31–40

Complete the notes below.

Write ONE WORD ONLY for each answer.





Listening test audio

Maple syrup	
What is maple syrup?	
 made from the sap of the maple tree 	colour described as 31
 added to food or used in cooking 	very 32compared to refined sugar
The maple tree	
 has many species 	 needs moist soil but does not need
 needs sunny days and cool nights 	fertiliser as well
maple leaf has been on the Canadian	 best growing conditions and 33are in Canada and
flag since 1964	North America
Early maple sugar producers	
made holes in the tree trunksused hot 34to heat	 used tree bark to make containers for collection
the sap	sweetened food and drink with sugar
Today's maple syrup	
The trees	
 Tree trunks may not have the correct 35until they have been growing for 40 years. 	
• The changing temperature and movement of water within the tree produces the sap.	
The production	
A tap is drilled into the trunk and a 36	carries the sap into a bucket.
Large pans of sap called evaporators are heated by means of a 37	
A lot of 38is produced during the evaporation process.	
'Sugar sand' is removed because it makes the syrup look 39 and	
affects the taste.	
 The syrup is ready for use. 	
A huge quantity of sap is needed to ma	ke a 40 of maple syrup.

